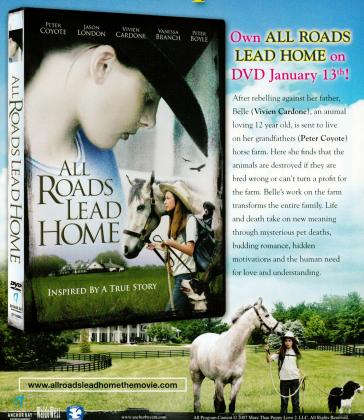


Be Inspired





Vice President and Editor in Chief Melina Gerosa Bellows Executive Editor Julie Vosburgh Agnone

Design Director Jonathan Halling Special Projects Editor Rachel Buchholz Science Editor Catherine D. Hughes Senior Editor Robin Terry

Photo Jay Sumner, Photo Director, Karine Aigner, Senior Editor: Kelley Miller, Editor Art Eva Absher, Associate Design Director; Nicole M. Lazarus, Associate Art Director Writer-Researchers Erin Taylor Monroney, Eleanor Shannahan, Sharon Thompson

Administration Jill E. Yaworski, Editorial Assistant; Tammi Colleary, Business Specialist Production David V. Showers, Director Online Anne A. McCormack, Senior Editor Manufacturing Robert L. Feige, Vice President, Production Services; Gregory Storer, Director;

Robert L. Barr, Project Manager PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY President and CEO John M. Fahey, Jr. President, Global Media Tim Kelly President, Publishing John Q. Griffin Chairman, Board of Trustees Gilbert M. Grosvenor

Vice President and Group Publisher Stephen P. Giannett

Marketing Director Dana C. Deighton Marketing Manager Allie Carroll Business Manager John J. Patermaster, Jr. Consumer and Member Marketing Lori Rainford, New Business Director; Mark Viola, Renewals and Planning Director; Suzanne Mackay, Renewals Manager Market Services Tracy Hamilton Stone, Research Manager

Advertising Production Debra Schwartzberg, Production Project Manager Contract Manager Cindy Ramroop

Publicists Caryn Davidson, Ethan Fried (202) 857-7037 Advertising Offices: Vincent Krsulich, Advertising Director (212) 610-5521; East Coast Kathy Nontasak (212) 610-5507; Southeast Ken Farber (770) 391-9905 Midwest Greg Clements Media, Inc. (312) 255-0224: West Coast Denise Schipper (310) 774-1840

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS (ISSN 1542-3042) is published ten times a NATIONAL GEORALPHIC KINS (ISSNI 5422-3022) is jublished ten times a year by the National Georgaphic Society, Natarington, Oco2005, Peri-odical postage paid at Mainington, Oc., and additional mailing offices. POSTMATIES Revited address changes to NATIONAL GEORALPHIC KINS, PO. Box 63000, Turnya, R.T. 20649—3000. Subscriptions United States, Syage, Canada, 5359, 51 in Canadian Funds or Salo on in U.S. funds; elsewhere, Syage jin U.S. funds. United States and its outlying areas. SyaLoo for Seygy in U.S. India, S56,95 in Canadian funds or \$4.150 in U.S. funds. Single copy: United States, \$4,99; Canadia, \$6.99 in Canadian funds or \$5,75 in U.S. funds; elsewhere, \$5,99 in U.S. funds or equivalent (Includes postage). In Canada, Agreement number 4006\$49, return

undeliverable Canadian addresses to NATONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS, P.O. Box 4412 STA A, Toronto, Ontario MSW 3W2. The submission of photographs and other material to NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS is done at the risk of the sender; NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS cannot accept liability for loss or damage.

Kitis cannot accept habitity for loss or damage.

Autional, Ediophartic Kitis magazine's numerous honors include EdPress 2005 and 2006 Periodical of the Year, a Golden Lamp Award, a Perrent's Chied chilly award, a Herbit Suide Child aren's Media award, the Folio: Editorial Excellence Award, and an Ozize Award for Design Excellence.

SUBSCRIBE TO NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS! CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-NGS-LINE 1-800-647-5463 (TDD: 1-800-548-9797) MON.-FRI., 8 A.M.-MIDNIGHT ET, SAT., 8:30 A.M.-7 P.M. ET For a subscription to Namonal Geographic Kips, send written

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS, P.O. Box 63001 TAMPA, FL 33663-3001 For oift subscriptions, send giver's name and address as well as recipient's.

> NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC



Behind the Scenes of the New Movie **Bedtime Stories**

It's a magical mess when a man's tall tales become reality.

You Could Already Be a Millionaire!



10 Cool Things About the Tower of London





The Lost City of Pompeii

Departments **Cool Inventions**

Weird But True Guinness World Records

Video Game Central 10 Stupid Criminals Sports Funnies 11 Bet You Didn't Know

Wildlife Watch **Just Joking** Green Scene Extreme Sport

Amazing Animals Naughty Pets Fun Stuff What in the World?

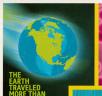
Just for



COMER NEETS, HICHOGRAPHY RENGE COMET / ROOS STUDIES LISA CHEMICANY (DESSERE), COUNTESS OF ZOLLOGICLA SOCIETY OF AND NUMBER OF CONSISTENCE OF



Check out these 10 outrageous facts.



THERE CAN BE ABOUT AS MANY

5,000 YEARS WINNING

WORLD'S DOG

Boo Boo the long-haired Chihuahua may be small, but she has a big appetite. The pooch, who's the shortest dog by height on record, snacks on potato chips and enjoys a breakfast of ground turkey mixed with peas. Just four inches tall at the shoulders, Boo Boo is about as high as a cell phone. When she was the size of her owner's thumb.

RICH DESSERT

This better be one yummy after-dinner treat. At 525,000, It holds the record for the most expensive dessert. The Frrozen Haute Chocolate (haute means high-class, not hot) is a slushy mix of the world's most expensive cocas, milk, and edible gold. If you need a souvenir, you can take home the spoon. It's made of 18-carat gold and studded with white, black, and chocolate-colored diamonds.





ILES OF GUM WRAPPERS

It's the ultimate recycling project: Instead of throwing away his gum wrappers, Gary Duschi has been foding them together for more than 40 years, creating a gum wrapper chain that stretches about 10 miles, the longest on record, So far the chain has more than 12 million wrappers linked together, and Duschi keeps adding. He doesn't chew all'the gum himself—many wrappers were donated.

Go online for more information about Guinness World Records! kids.nationalgeographic.com/Videos

sports whom funnies



Alberto Gilardino of Italy reacts to a play during a soccer match in 2007.





of Hawaii quarterback Colt Brennan appears in a 2007 football game in Honolulu, Hawaii.



STARTING JANUARY 16 you can go to

www.buildabear.com/huggableheroes to find out how you can nominate a Build-A-Bear Workshop* HVGGABLE HERO!

Are you or someone you know making a difference in your community?

If so, they could be one of
IZ WINNERS TO EACH RECEIVE
\$10,000 IN URITES!

(\$10,000 is approximate – a \$7,500 college scholarship, \$2,500 donation for their special cause and other pawsome rewards.

Prizes awarded in local currency.

A PRINCE SECRET BY TANK OF THE NATIONAL PROPERTY OF THE CONTROLL TO A PROPERTY OF THE CONTROLL T

Sponsor: Build-ArBect Workshop, Inc., 1954 Innerbelt Business Center Drive, St Louis, MD 63114.

PHEW! WHEN'S THE LAST TIME YOU TOOK A



Jampa Bay Kay Scott Kazmir unknowingly wears a gum bubble on his nat blown by teammate. Jonny Gomes during a 2007 baseball game in Florida.

© DANIEL DAL ZENNARO / EPA / CORBIS [1], © JORDAN MURPH / ICON SMI / CORBIS [2]; REUTERS / STEVE NESIUS [3]; REUTERS / SERGIO MORAES [4]



of the Czech Republic at the 2006 FIBA World Championship for Women, in Brazil.



priced \$10 or more

fapos epochago, 120% bild on indepense and these fapos to proceed the longer of the control of country to be longer to the congest to control or the country of the longer to the country of the longer to the

PLANE

Can't decide if you want to go boating, fly in a private plane, or take a drive? With the ICON A5 sport airplane you can do all three. Its wings fold back, so you can pull it on a trailer behind the car if you're driving. Designed to be easy to pilot, with lots of safety features, the A5 can fly up to 120 miles an hour using ordinary gasoline. And it can take off and land on both land and water. Now you and your dad can fly to your favorite lake 200 miles away, get in a few hours of fishing, and easily make it home for dinner. Is there anything the A5 can't do? Well, it can't catch fish. For that, you and your dad are on your own.

COOL invent

WALLPAPER

You're listening to loud music in your room when your mom knocks on the door. "Turn down your wallpaper!" she says. No, there aren't any speakers in your wallpaper-the speakers are your wallpaper. Certain materials, such as quartz and other crystals, have the ability to convert electricity into sound. Using these materials, scientists at Johns

Hopkins University have invented a flexible film that is thinner than paper and someday may be capable of turning every wall in your house into

a speaker. Rock on!



TOASTER

You've probably forgotten to adjust the toaster setting properly and ended up with burnt toast hard enough to hammer nails. Or maybe the bread has popped up before it was barely brown at all. That's because English muffins. frozen waffles, bagels, and even different types of bread all have different moisture content and require different settings. Get ready to say goodbye to still-cold waffles and charred bagels forever. With the see-through toasterjust a concept for now-it'll be as simple as watching what you're toasting until it achieves the perfect shade of brown. Best thing since sliced bread.



Play Monopoly a fun new way. Think the game takes too long? rv the new Richest Mode: You deal in

properties instead of money, and can complete a game in half an hour. Try

new Monopoly boards like one from the future or another made out of candy. Compete in mini-games like a Get-Out-

of-Jail contest: You move the Wii remote back and forth to saw through your cell

bars and escape.



>> TIP #1 To fill your passport and unlock boards quickly, play as a Developer in Richest Mode. Switch to new boards as soon as they unlock and play again.

>> TIP #2 In the Goto-Jail mini-game, run as fast as you can when the game starts. As you reach your top speed, press jump and hold it down. You'll skip at full speed all the way to the end.

GAME

Next time you're having a family fun night or a few friends over, grab your game controllers for a change from board games and cards. Everyone will want a turn with these games!



Xbox 360

voice-over.

Instead of just watching a movie, why not make your own? You're in the Movies makes it easy—and fun. Just do whatever the minigames ask (dance from side to side, rock like you're twirling a hula hoop) in front of your Xbox 360's camera, and the game will cut you out of the footage and place you into any of several prerecorded movie clips. And if you want to get more handson, you can change the music, edit your clips, or add a

>> TIP #1 If you want to easily add a certain feeling to your movie, try changing the speed of your clip. You can make anything seem more serious with slow-motion, or downright goofy by speeding things up.

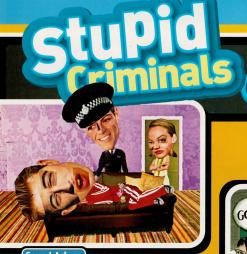
>> TIP #2 Once you get the hang of the game, try creating your own voice-over tracks to change the tone of your movies. See if you can make a horror clip feel like a comedy, and vice versa.

DISNEY

Wii, PS3, Xbox 360 Maybe you already sing along to music in the shower or in the car. Now you can earn points for singing. This game judges how well you can belt out all your favorite Disney tunes, including songs from High School Musical 1 and 2, Hannah Montana, Camp Rock, and Corbin Bleu. You can perform duets or choose your part in songs with multiple singers. If you can't hit the right notes. try the tutorial mode to learn the same techniques the pros use to perfect your pitch.



seven skins you find in the Personalize menu on your console to give the game a new look.



Sound Asleep

BURNLEY, ENGLAND, IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

This criminal must have thought he was having a bad dream when he woke up in front of the cops. A woman had called police after waking up one morning to strange noises. When police arrived, they discovered the noises were from a burglar sacked out on the woman's couch, Apparently the bad guy broke in the night before, stuffed his pants with jewelry—then decided to take an ap before escaping, Guessi if you snoore, you lose.



Snagged WICHITA, KANSAS

This guy wasn't only arrested he was nailed! When police arrived on the scene of a suspected robbery, they realized the burglar was still inside the building. So they waited by a back door with a suspicious hole in it. Suddenly, stolen items came flying out of the hole, and the burglar soon followed. But as he tried to crawl out of the hole, his pants snagged on a nail and he had to leave them behind. The police waiting for the crook nabbed him, minus his pants.



Next in Line

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

If you're dumb enough to rob a bank, you're probably dumb enough not to notice the police officer standing behind you. He would-be bank robber drew old looks as he waited in line wearing white gloves and a scarf over his face, so a uniformed officer quietly walked up behind him. The robber was so busy passing the teller a note demanding big bills and "no funny money" that he didn't notice the officer arrested the crook. Sometimes standing in line is worth the wait.

Bet you know

7 heartpumping facts

1 Ancient Egyptians believed that a person's SOUL WAS LOCATED in the heart.

About eight billion conversation heart

neart candies

are produced every year—enough to wrap around the

moon more than nine times.

5 A woman's heart usually **beats**faster
than a man's heart.

There's a heart-shaped coral reef in Australia.

Octopuses

Have three
hearts.

6 It would take more than 1,500 human hearts to equal the weight of a blue, whale's

hear

7 astronaut's heartbeat slows down in outer space.

ATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS 👖



WHERE BLUE IGUANAS LIVE

UNITED STATES

Baby blue iguanas are not able to turn blue until they're older.

na the Blue lau

hese baby blue iguanas are a reason to celebrate. Found only on the Caribbean island of Grand Cayman, in the Cayman Islands, they are one of the most endangered species of lizard in the world. The dragon-like creatures can grow up to five feet long and turn bright blue (below). But they can't protect themselves against threats such as the houses and roads being built in their shrubland habitat. Young iguanas are also a tasty snack for predators such as snakes, cats, and dogs.

When the number of wild blue iguanas dropped to fewer than 25 several years ago, wildlife experts took action. They began breeding blues in captivity on Grand Cayman and at zoos in the United States. As soon as the baby iguanas were big and fast enough to escape predators—at about two years old—the scientists prepared to release them into the wild.

The experts implanted harmless microchips under the young lizards' skin and photographed the iguanas' head scales, which have unique patterns just like human fingerprints. That way the scientists could identify and track the iguanas in the wild. The program has been so successful that 270 wild blue iguanas now live on the island. Experts say that if they can boost the wild population to at least a thousand and protect more of their habitat, there will be blue skies ahead for these living "dragons."

WHY SO BLUE?

brighter blue (left) to attract females.

The blue iguana has a third eye on top of its head that detects light.



KNOCK,

Who's there? Kenya. Kenya who? Kenya guess who it is?



Silly snowmen slip like soap down slopes.

What goes zzub?

A bee flying backward.

elephant under your bed?

You've got to be joking...

What's in the middle of a jellyfish?



MAKE A 3-D

e sweet to your loved ones and the Earth this Valentine's Day. Turn everyday items around your house into something heartfelt. Show how much you care about the environment by creating recycled cards for your family and friends.





YOU WILL NEED

heart-shaped cookie cutter bowl of water old newspaper or leftover tissue paper glue wash (equal parts glue and water) paintbrush scissors an old greeting card a clean plate



WHAT TO DO

Their newspaper or tissue paper into small pieces. Place the cookie cutter on the plate. Making sure each piece overlaps, position a few pieces of the paper inside the cookie cutter to create a thin layer. Dip your finger into the bowl of water and then press it gently on the paper layer, making the paper damp. Continue layering, dipping, and pressing until the cookie cutter is about half full. Let it dry for at least a day.

When the paper mold is completely dry, gently press down on the mold and carefully lift off the cookie cutter. Using a clean paintbrush, apply a light coat of glue wash to the mold. As it dries, move on to step three.

Cover an old greeting card with things from around the house—such as construction paper, magazine newspapers, or doilies. Write a poem or message inside the card and then glue the 3-0 heart to the front. Now you're ready to give this Earth-friendly valentine to someone you love!

> People in the United States send about a billion Valentine's Day cards each year.

There are two towns in the U.S. named Valentine—in Nebraska and Texas.

For more about helping the Earth, go online.



hink off-road biking is hard? Try doing it on one wheel! A mountain unicycle—called a muni—takes on the hills, boulders, streams, and loose dirt that regular mountain bikes do. Equipped with an extra-wide knobby tire, munis go anyplace that a mountain bike can go. Mountain unicycling is rougher and tougher than mountain biking. Munis don't have brakes to help control your speed, and they don't coast, so you have to pedal the entire time. Plus cyclists take their lumps—and bumps—because they have to stay seated. They can't stand up and glide over rocks and logs like mountain bike riders. "It's not about speed," says John Foss, a onetime muni champion, "It's about just staying on the unicycle!" **Get Fit!** Unicyclists need good balance. With a parent's OK, find a long, straight piece of wood two inches high by four inches wide. Set the wood on the ground with the wider side flat. Walk heel to toe to the end. Repeat. To make it harder, move the board to an incline such as a driveway.

Amazing mals MAJANI MAY BE MORE POPULAR THAN MILEY CYRUS

Dog Helps Cheetah

Escondido, California

Every star needs a posse to help calm them in front of fans. Majani the cheetah has Clifford the Labrador retriever mix. "Cheetahs are naturally skittish," says animal trainer Susie Ekard, who works with Majani to appear in presentations at the San Diego Wild Animal Park. "Clifford has helped turn the cheetah into a more relaxed cat."

It all started six years ago when Ekard was walking the leashed animals to an event. On the way, Majani spotted one of the park's large green trash cans...and froze. "He was like, 'That big green monster is going to eat me," Ekard says. Clifford, however, ran ahead, sniffing the can unafraid, "Must be OK," Majani may have thought, and resumed his trot. Since then, Clifford has accompanied Majani on all his gigs. Now the once fearful feline always acts like a cool cat.

-Aline Alexander Newman

OWL RIDES BIKE

Eccleshall, England, in the United Kingdom Treacle the owl has a strange hobby: He's a biking fanatic. Gentleshaw Wildlife Centre owner Jenny Morgan wondered if the lazy Treacle, who has lived at the center since he was a chick, would like riding on her bike. She set him on the handlebars, where he happily perched while she pedaled. Now she and

> ally just watches the his head to stare at her! Could cycling

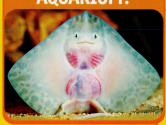
her feathered friend ride together a couple of times a week. He ususcenery go by—except when the ride gets bumpy. Then he turns become a favorite activity of the other captive birds? Not likely. "The birds give Treacle a rather odd look, Morgan says. "It's not exactly a normal hobby for an owl." -Elisabeth Deffner



Treacle's owner doesn't allow him to ride all the time. He needs to fly to exercise his



ALIEN INVADES AQUARIUM?



Southsea, England, in the United Kingdom

This creature has a secret. It's not that it's an alien from another planet. The secret is that although the creature—a baby thornback ray—appears to have a happy face, she doesn't have a face at all! What you see here is actually two nostrils and a mouth on the ray's underside. Nicknamed "Little Ray of Sunshine" by keepers at Blue Reef Aguarium, the ray spends most of her time hiding under sand. So like other rays, her eyes are on the topside of her body to watch for prey. But Sunshine had spotted a worker who feeds her and swam up against the side of the tank to grab some grub. Sunshine may not really be smiling, but she sure seems glad that it's dinnertime. -Heather E. Schwartz



TREME





DOG . PADDLING

OR A GAME OF FETCH
JUST WON'T CUT IT FOR THESE
ADVENTUROUS ANIMALS.



OWWOW-ABUNGA!

here's a new breed of dog in town: the extreme dog!
While most pooches act as if sneaking food from the table is
living dangerously, some aren't happy unless they're catching
awesome waves or cruising a thousand feet in the air.

Take Bandit the Boston terrier. He digs his California lifestyle so much that he surfs whenever he gets the chance. Owner Mark Shaffer knows Bandit is ready to paddle out to gnarly waves when the pooch puts his paws on the board. And it's no surprise to Shaffer that Bandit craves the waves. The dog's first love is riding motorcycles. "That's where he learned to balance and lean into a turn," Shaffer says of his pet, whose full name is, of course, Bandit the Biker Dog.

"Dogs like Bandit are unique individuals," veterinary behaviorist Jacqui Neilson says. "Like people, dogs that enjoy daring activities have a special personality, talent, or athletic ability."

DUDE, IT'S A FLYING DOG

You can't get much more daring than hang gliding—and that's fine with Patch the Queensland heeler Grabbing the front bar with his paws, this real-life bird dog soars 2,500 feet in the air while strapped to owner Greg Newnham. Seven years ago, Newnham, a hang gliding instructor, first strapped Patch into the harness, when Patch didn't object, his owner tried a few test hovers just above the ground. Still excited, Patch took his first flight and even today prances with anticipation when it's his turn to catch some air.

Why would a dog like flying? "Many dogs love the feel of the wind on their face," Neilson says. "Hang gliding would be the ultimate 'face out the window experience for some dogs."



DOG SPORTS

Extreme dogs have a blast, but some take their passion for excitement to the next level and compete against other dogs.

FRISBEE: Maybe your dog can catch a Frisbee, but can it fling itself four to five feet off the ground or use its owner as a launchpad to snatch the disk from the air?

DOCK DOGGIN': Lots of dogs love water. Pooches that compete in dock competitions race across a dock and leap more than 25 feet across the water—all to retrieve a floating toy.

SKIJORING: Think sleddog racing, only the dog is pulling a snow skier instead of a sledder. Racing as fast as 15 miles an hour, these dogs share a need for speed and adventure. A dog can't really be bred for skateboarding, but s





Bedtime Stol

BY JAMIE KIEFEL-ALCHEH

In the new movie Bedtime Stories, the only thing weirder than the tales Skeeter Bronson tells his niece and nephew is the fact that they come true the next day. Sounds like a great chance to talk about, say, being rained on by gum balls or getting a sports car as a gift. But when Skeeter does try to use the magic for his own benefit, the magic turns freaky! NG KIDS checked out the secrets behind turning these bedtime stories into movie magic.

Driving Lesson

One of Skeeter's bedtime stories sends him to ancient Greece, where he drives a speeding chariot pulled by four horses. But Skeeter, played by Adam Sandler, isn't the real driver. "Hidden inside the chariot was another guy—a professional horse wrangler-ownected to the horses," director Adam Shankman says. "There was an eyehole so he could control the four horses at full speed."

Need A Lift

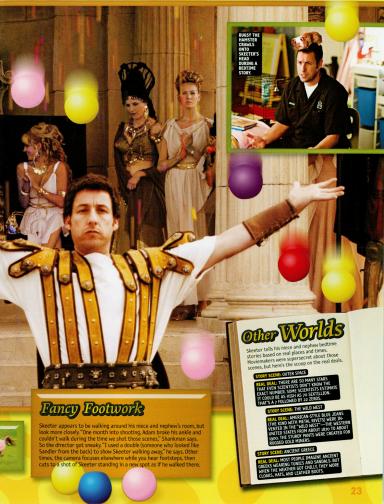
During the Greek charlot race, a driver, sides open a gate by pulling a ring, and elephants run out. "One time, the ring flew up where we couldn't reach it," animal trainer Steve Berens says. As everyone struggled to reach the ring, one of the elephants stepped in. "He littled its legs on his trainer could step up on his knee and hoisted the trainer to his back," Berens says. "The trainer was able to grab the ring, so we didn't need a ladder."

Star Quality

When a bedtime story launches Skeeter into space, it looks as if he's floating among the stars, But it looks as if he's floating among the stars, But it looks as if he's spacement you can't see. The actor was first suspended from wires so he'd look weightless. "All around him were stummen in blue outfiles." All around him were thim," Shankman says. The men's blue outfils matched the set's blue walls, floor, and celling. Everything but Sandler was later erased using computers and replaced with a starry background.



Instead of getting the red Ferrari sports car he tells a story about. Skeeter winds up with a red flores named Ferrari. The color ful animal was no computer trick. "We dyed a white horse with red vegetable dye," Berens says." It was completely safe, but it didn't wash out. While the color was growing out of the coat, the horse went through a pink stage."



You Could Already Be a



ways you could stumble across val<mark>uable stuff.</mark>

ou never know when an ordinary task might make you rich. One man was cleaning his father's attic and found a rare recording of a Beatles practice sessionworth about \$23,000. "There are treasures to be had, if you know what you're looking for," says Marsha Bemko, executive producer of the TV show *Antiques Roadshow*. Check out these treasures found in unexpected places.



THE TREASURE: PAINTING BY FRANK TENNEY JOHNSON **FOUND: BY A KID AT HIS**

Five-year-old Jacob Freed loved cowboys, which is why his grandparents' old cowboy painting wound up on his bedroom wall instead of in the trash after his grandparents moved. Curiosity about the painting eventually led Jacob and his parents online, where they discovered that other works from the painter, 20th-century Western American artist Frank Tenney Johnson, were selling for more than \$100,000. "Our chins hit the floor," says Jacob's father, Mark, They later sold the painting for a whopping \$200,000.

THE TREASURE

HANDWRITTEN MUSIC BY JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH

FOUND: IN AN OFFICE

Researcher Michael Maul was looking for clues about composer Johann Sebastian Bach's life when he spotted a crate of 18th-century documents in a library office. "I knew the library collected only manuscripts from around Bach's lifetime," Maul says. Riffling through the crate, which contained hundreds of letters written to a German duke, Maul found an unexpected surprise: unpublished, handwritten music by Bach from 1713. The composer wrote the music to honor the duke on his birthday-a present now worth possibly a million dollars.

THE TREASURE 12TH-CENTURY

FOUND: ON

When a fisherman pulled up his net near Seoul, South Korea, he noticed all the octopuses had bits of pottery-plus one unbroken dinner plate-stuck to the suction cups on their arms. Turns out the octopuses had wrapped themselves around ancient pottery used by ruling families of the Koryo Dynasty. The pottery had been on a ship that sunk around A.D. 1150. The plate itself is worth more than \$30,000. No wonder divers returned to the fishing spot to scoop up the rest of the undersea treasures.





Cool Things About the TOWER OF LONDON

BY C.M. TOMLIN

As a palace, the Tower of London was a great place to live. As a prison, it wasn't so nice—especially since so many prisoners lost their heads! The place has been a lot of things in its nearly 1,000-year-old history. Today tourists can explore the Tower, in England, in the United Kingdom. Here are ten reasons why the Tower was—and still its—a cool place to be (as long as you weren't a prisoner, that is).

tavan are like local superheros, likeli, sort of Legand says if the ravens that live on the Tower grounds ever leave, the Tower will crumble and a disaster will befall England. No one knows when the travens first showed up, but Charles II took the legend os seriously are the serious control of ravens be kept there all the time. Today there are still always six plus a couple of spares, just in case.

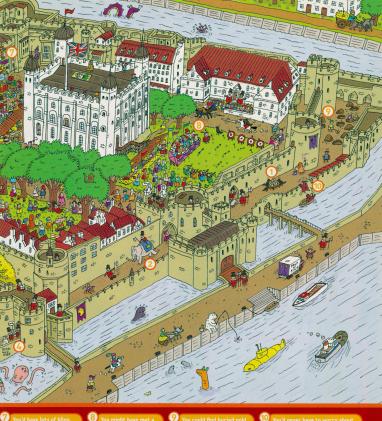
You might have lived at a zoo. In 1204, King John kept a collection of animals, including lions, leopards, and elephants. About 50 years later, King Henry III received a polar bear. The bear was kept on a leash so it could fish from the Thames River that flows by the Tower.

If you lived at the Tores Today, your mon or detempts to in charge. The 35 Yeoman Warders and their families are also also designed to the charge of the charge of the charge of the king, today they give tours and manage the day-to-day details of the Tower. They're called "beefeaters," possibly because their job once allowed them to eat beef from the king's table.

possword at night.
Called the "Word," the password changes every 24 hours and is a must-have to enter the Tower after hours. It's written on a piece of paper and delivered to the Yeoman on duty for the night.

You might see a ghost. Queen Anne Boleyn, who was executed on orders from her husband, King Henry VIII, is said to wander the grounds without her head. One building is believed to be so haunted that dogs refuse to enter.

rich. During Henry VIII's reign, the Tower housed the Royal Mint, which produced England's silver coins. It's said the staff was worked so hard that when one employee finally got a break, he slept for 15 days straight.



You'd have lots of bling. England's crown jewels are still guarded in the Tower's Jewel House, a dazzling display of crowns, robes, jewelry, and scepters that goes back hundreds of years. More than 23,500 diamonds, sapphires, rubies, and other gems adorn the royal collection. You might have met a celebrity. In the 1400s, King Henry VI hosted huge, noisy tournaments, in which knights with long lances jousted on horses. The more lances a knight could break while knocking his opponent from the saddle, the more famous he became.

You could find buried gold. In 1662, a goldsmith named John Barkstead supposedly hid more than \$40,000 worth of stolen gold somewhere on Tower grounds. Many have searched for the loot, but it has never been found.

You'd never have to worry about a prison break. The Tower was so secure only a few escape attempts succeeded. In 1716, one man sneaked out dressed in women's clothing. In 1100, a prisoner threw such a wild party for guards they didn't notice him climbing over the wall to meet a waiting boat!



BY SCOTT ELDER

Rescue

fter a terrible, windy thunderstorm, a tiny baby squirrel lay motionless on a forest floor in Germany, a country in Europe. Kai Jeworreck came across the little Group the state of the state of the state or practice of the state of the state Leworreck gently picked up the neshorn. Its body felt cold and still. But then, in the warmth of his hands, the squirrel wingled its legs slightly. Jeworreck tucked it inside his jacket and rushed home.

THE ORPHAN'S RESCUER found the telephone number for Squirrel Emergency—

a German organization that helps injured and orphaned squirrels. They instructed him to keep the little squirrel warm and to give it an energy drink of tea, salt, and sugar. Then Jeworreck drove it to the home of Heike Boellert, one of the organization's volunteers.

She quickly determined that the threeweek-old male squirred was in very bad shape. He had pneumonia, which made it very hard for him to breathe. But Boellert was most worried about the crooked way he held his head. She took her new patient, whom she named Heinz, to a veterinarian. It turned out that he had a concussion from a bump to his head when he fell out of the nest.

IN NEED OF INTENSIVE CARE

Boellert took Hein John we with her. She was already rehabilisting four other orphaned a quarter she was a linearly rehabilisting four other orphaned squirrels. To imitate the constant attention and cudding Heinz would have received from his mother in the wild, Boellert put the base squirrel in a soft warm pouch that she wore around her neck. Along with antibidities and virtumins, Boellert carefully feld mis small amounts of special mis through a syringe every two hours—even at night.



A helpless baby survives a violent storm, thanks to caring people.



AFTER A FEW DAYS of round-the-clock

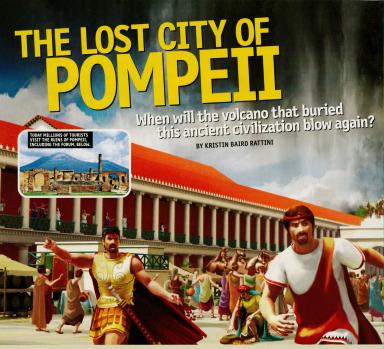
TLC, Heinz's health improved. He opened his eyes for the first time. His head healed quickly and he became very active, so Boellert moved Heinz into a big box where he could practice scampering around. Boellert continued to snuggle with Heinz, and he often climbed onto her shoulder. The two had formed a close bond, but he could not become a pet—young Heinz was being onegared for a return to the wild.

After a few weeks, Heinz's teeth grew in and he faced his first survival lesson. Beellert gave him a nut. It took him many tries, but eventually he cracked it open. Next Boellert moved him to a large cage furnished with branches for climbing practice. The last stage of his preparation for release was for Boellert to end all close contact with Heinz so that he could learn what he was: a wild squirrel. Heinz moved in with the four other squirrels in a huge outside enclosure. That way Heinz could get used to the temperatures, smells, and noises outside. Says Mont Rademacher, another volunteer.

NINE WEEKS AFTER Heinz arrived

at her home, Boellert opened the door on the enclosure and walked away. Heinz and the other squirrels explored the yard and the nearby forest. Boellert dropped plenty of ruts in the yard so the squirrels would be well fed while they learned to rely on their instincts to find food on their own and build nests in the trees.

Heinz now has his own territory in the wild, but he didn't move far away from Boellert. Although he has no trouble finding food in the woods, Heinz often drops by Boellert's house anyway to say hello and get a few nuts from his old friend. Boellert is very proud of Heinz: "A teen'y fighter became a survivor!"



AUGUST 24, A.D. 79

deafening boom roars through Pompeii's crowded marketplace. The ground shakes violently, throwing the midday shoppers off balance and toppling stands of fish and meat. People start screaming and pointing toward Mount Vesuvius, a massive volcano that rises above the bustling city, located in what is now southern Italy.

Vesuvius had been silent for nearly 2,000 years, but it roared back to life, shooting ash and smoke some 20 miles into the air. Almost overnight, the city and most of its residents vanished under a blanket of ash and lava

Now, almost 2,000 years later, scientists agree that Vesuvius is overdue for another major eruption-but no one knows when it will happen. Three million people live in the volcano's shadow, in the modern-day city of Naples, Italy, Correctly predicting when the eruption will take place will make the difference between life and death.

THE SKY IS FALLING

Through excavations that started in 1748 and continue to this day, scientists have been able to recreate almost exactly what happened in Pompeii on that terrible day. The thick ash turned everything black

says Pompeii expert Andrew Wallace-Hadrill. "People couldn't see the sun. All the landmarks disappeared. They didn't have the foggiest idea which way they were going."

Some people ran for their lives, clutching their valuable coins and jewelry. Other people took shelter in their homes. But the debris kept falling. Piles grew as deep as nine feet in some places, blocking doorways and caving in roofs.

Around midnight, the first of four searing-hot clouds, or surges, of ash, pumice, rock, and toxic gas rushed down the mountainside. Traveling toward Pompeii at up to 180 miles an hour, it scorched everything in its path, Around 7 a.m., 18 hours after the eruption, the last fiery surge buried the city.

LOST AND FOUND

Visiting the ruins of Pompeii today is like going back in time. The layers of ash actually helped preserve buildings, artwork, and even the forms of bodies. "It gives you the



feeling you can reach out and touch the ancient world," Wallace-Hadrill says.

There are kitchens with pots left on the stove and bakeries with loaves of bread now turned to charcoal—still in the ovens. Narrow corridors lead to magnificent mansions with elaborate gardens and fountains. Mosaics, or designs made out of lites, decorate the walls and floors. Some houses even have mosaics of guard dogs with "Beware of dog "written in Latin, the language of the Pompeians."

Ancient graffiti, including love notes and other messages, is carved into buildings. Some graffiti even lists the results of gladiator matches at the amphitheater—an ancient outdoor arena—where trained fighters once battled to the death.

WARNING SIGNS

Pompeii may be ancient history, but there's little doubt that disaster will strike again. Luckily people living near Vesuvius today will likely receive evacuation warnings before the volcano blows.

Scientists are closely monitoring Vesuvius for shifts in the ground, earthquakes, and rising levels of certain gases, which could be signs of an upcoming eruption. The Italian government is also working on a plan to help people flee the area in an emergency.

It's a shame Pompeians didn't know what we now know about volcances. They could have lived on to tell the story of the city that was lost in time.

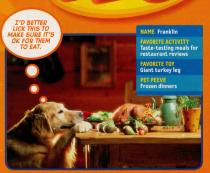


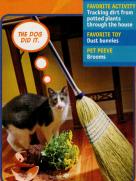
Volcanic ash settled around many of the victims at the moment of death. When the bodies decayed, holes remained inside the solid ash. Scientists poured plaster into the holes to preserve





NauGHty PETS

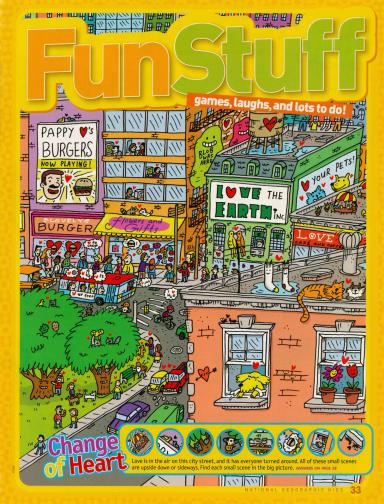




NAME Ishmael







Ask for a parent's help you get started.

Valentine's Day Win your family's hearts by making these fun foods for Valentine's Day on February 14. Recipes!

Cupid's Arrow Pizza

YOU WILL NEED · HEART-SHAPED COOKIE CUTTER (OPTIONAL) ROASTED RED PEPPERONI SLICES • 1 OR 2 READY-MADE **PIZZA CRUSTS** OLIVE OIL READY-MADE
 PIZZA SAUCE

8-OUNCE BAG OF

ITALIAN-BLEND SHREDDED CHEESE

With an adult's help, use a knife or cookie cutter to shape the red peppers and pepperoni slices into hearts. Then cut one crust into a heart shape, saving the excess crust for later. Spread a thin layer of olive oil on the heart-shaped crust. Top with pizza sauce and then cheese. Arrange the peppers and pepperoni hearts on the pizza. Form the arrow shape out of pieces of leftover crust or cut it out of a second crust. Top the arrow with a little olive oil. Bake the pizza according to the directions on the pizza crust package. Then, as the Italians say, "Buon appetito!



YOU WILL NEED 1 POUND BAG OF FROZEN. UNSWEETENED STRAWBERRIES 1/3 CUP SUGAR 1/2 CUP BUTTERMILK 1 TABLESPOON LEMON JUICE WHIPPED CREAM (OPTIONAL) BLENDER OR FOOD PROCESSOR

Place the strawberries and sugar in a blender or food processor, then pulse to mix. Combine the buttermilk and lemon juice in a separate bowl. Add the buttermilk mixture to the strawberries. Blend for several seconds until smooth. Top with whipped cream if desired. Makes four servings.

Fruit Bouquet

YOU WILL NEED - TALL, NARROW VASE · STYROFOAM BALL THAT FITS **SNUGLY INSIDE YOUR VASE** • STRAWBERRIES • RASPBERRIES • RED GRAPES · OTHER COLORFUL FRUITS, SUCH AS CANTALOUPE, PINEAPPLE, KIWIS,

AND BLUEBERRIES **WOODEN SKEWERS**

Place the Styrofoam ball inside the vase and set aside. Then wash and dry the berries and grapes. Ask a parent to help you cut the fruit: Stem the strawberries, remove the cantaloupe and pineapple rinds and the kiwi skins, then cut the fruits into bite-size pieces. Slide the fruit onto the skewers, alternating colors, and using plenty of red fruit for Valentine's Day. Fill each skewer to the top, but leave two inches without fruit at the bottom. Poke the empty ends of the skewers into the Styrofoam at angles. Make sure they are stable. Top with extra fruit to cover the Styrofoam. Then give your bouquet to someone special.

Mac HE BUCK DRO

HOWDY!

I'M MAC KING. TO PERFORM THIS TRICK YOU'LL NEED A CRISP NEW DOLLAR BILL. IF YOU DON'T HAVE A DOLLAR, QUIT READING THIS AND GET A JOB. WE'LL WAIT.



SHOW A FRIEND THE DOLLAR AND TELL HIM THAT HE CAN HAVE IT IF HE PASSES A SIMPLE TEST. TO DEMONSTRATE THE TEST. HOLD THE DOLLAR IN ONE HAND AND DANGLE IT BETWEEN THE INDEX FINGER AND THUMB OF YOUR OTHER HAND.





THEN DROP THE BILL AND CATCH IT BETWEEN YOUR FINGERS. THIS MAKES IT LOOK EASY, NOW LET YOUR FRIEND TRY.



DANGLE THE BILL BETWEEN YOUR FRIEND'S FINGERS AND INSTRUCT HIM TO CATCH IT THE MOMENT YOU DROP IT.



NO MATTER HOW MANY TIMES HE TRIES...





YOUR SIMPLE TEST HAS PROVEN THAT YOU ALONE ARE WORTHY OF DOLLAR BILL OWNERSHIP. CELEBRATE! SPEND IT ON SOMETHING FUN LIKE SOME DAY-OLD BREAD OR AN OLD SHOE. YOU'VE EARNED IT!



IT IS UNLIKELY THAT YOUR FRIEND CAN CATCH THE DOLLAR (EVEN IF HE DOES HAVE CHIMPLIKE REFLEXES)! WHY? BECAUSE IT TAKES TOO LONG FOR THE NECESSARY INFORMATION TO TRAVEL FROM HIS EYES TO HIS BRAIN AND THEN BACK TO HIS FINGERS.

SEEING RED

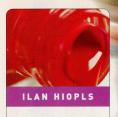
These photographs show close-up and faraway views of things that are red. Unscramble the letters to identify what's in each picture. ANSWERS ON PAGE 38























Ask a friend to give you words to fill in the blanks in this story without showing it to him or her. Then read out loud for a laugh.

I tried ice-skating for the first time today and I guess you could say I had beginner's luck. I picked out		
theadjective ending in -est color	skates and laced them up in	knots.
adverb ending in -ly I stepped onto the	ice. I adjectivepast-tense	off the wall and into
the middle of the rink. So far, so good. Then, out of nowhere, a group of athletes		
past-tense verb by me at about miles an hour. Somehow I had skated into the middle of		
an ice game! The next thing I knew, I was all over the ice. As I attempted verb ending in -ing		
to around the players, I saw	$va(n) = \frac{va(n)}{\text{type of sports equipment}} comin$	g straight toward me. Before
I could move out of the way, it hit my	body part and past-tense ve	off my different body part .
I tried to stay on my feet, but began around and around. Instead of creating a figure eight,		
I was making a figure When		
yelled, "!" That's when I discovered I had accidentally scored a goal and won the game!		



Zone AWESOME SUPERPOWERS ▲ I Believe I Can Fly Megan Foister, 10 Saegertown, Pennsylv NG KIDS readers flex their creative muscle in these drawings of superpowers they would most like to have. **▼** Two-Ton Strong Guy Max Kowalczyk, 13 Honesdale, Pennsy ▲ Invisible Boy Dean Marchant, 11 Los Gatos, California ▲ Mystic Water Jessica Bennett, 11 Newport News, Virginia Dream Big > A Note to Parents The National Geographic Society occasionally makes its member and subscriber lists availnswers able to reputable organizations that market their products and services through the qonpje-qecket pnz' cuii bebbetz mail. If you do not want your name and print, softom row: strawberry, address used in this manner, you can remove Middle row: nail polish, Dash, fingerit by returning this coupon.

Draw a

Top row: rope, stage curtain, necktie. What in the World?" (page 36)



Do not make my name and address available to other organizations.

Please include a current magazine label with this coupon, and mail your request to:

National Geographic Society Customer Service P.O. Box 63001

Tampa, FL 33663-3001 Please note that the Society will never

disclose your child's name to anyone for marketing or promotional purposes, or for any other purpose except as required by law.





Buy Now - so you too can learn to kick some monkey butt!



Action Figures Coming Soon!

www.NCircleEntertainment.com







From the October Issue

I'm so glad we chose the Dead Sea for our honeymoon.

Abby Decter, 11 Los Angeles, California

This desert is bone-dry. Emily Havener, 9 Grove City, Ohio

What in the world happened to, "Till death do us part"?

Do you think we've been out here too long?

I've got a bone to pick with him. Tony Burns, 11 Suffolk, Virginia

Wow, he's dead silent! Kai Ebata, 11 Urbana, Illinois

Gimme some skin! Mark DeLong, 11 Seymour, Tennessee

OK, from the top: The hand bone's connected to the...

Elly Hudson, 10 San Jose, California